



A new kind of education in response to systemic global challenges*

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*Partly based on a presentation made in June 2018 in the framework of the International Expert Meeting on the Development of the Program on Systems Thinking and the Master's curriculum on "Global Challenges and Human Responses" a the University of Koblenz-Landau, Germany.



Global Challenges and Human Responses Five key functions



Tapio Kanninen and Georgios Kostakos, "Global Governance of Climate Change: A Comprehensive Assessment Through a Functional Approach", Mother Pelican, Vol. 8, No. 8 (August 2012)



What usually happens in practice

Institutional Inertia, Silo-Mentality and Short-Termism





As an example:

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOAL 13

Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts*

^{*} Acknowledging that the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change is the primary international, intergovernmental forum for negotiating the global response to climate change.



Climate Change – the sustainable development challenge par excellence...

- Climate change is NOT an environmental challenge
- The root causes of climate change are deeply entrenched in the way our economies and societies work
- Entrusting environmental negotiators and career diplomats to negotiate solutions
 to this challenge as a whole has clear limitations
- Paying lip service to action by countries, businesses and other interested actors
 promising major contributions that they do not deliver does not help
 - 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and SDGs an effort to connect the dots, but in practice...
 This is the only SDG with an asterisk!*

*Heroic and sad this is, when the UNFCCC predominance is acknowledged by higher-level leaders; note also the "failure" of Copenhagen (COP15)



There have been attempts to go around this, though... Institutional and other innovations

2007: First High-level Event on Climate Change convened by the UN Secretary- General in New York, bring together 80 heads of state or government – series of such evens since	2009: Leaders arrive in great numbers in Copenhagen and even negotiate among themselves key provisions (2°C, USD100 billion per year); negotiators sabotage but agreement stays
2012-2015: 2030 Agenda, SDGs and High-level Political Forum a clearly comprehensive / systemic approach	2015: Paris Agreement , a legal innovation with innovative "nationally determined contributions"
Climate change established as new global commons and increasingly discussed in other fora too, within and outside the UN system, such as G7, G20, World Bank, IMF, WTO, IOM	EU decides its 2020, 2030 and 2050 targets, including 20% of overall budget to be dedicated to climate-related spending (to be increased to 25% for next seven years after 2020).
NAZCA portal and registered commitments by non-state actors, including businesses and local authorities	Citizen's Climate Pledge, focusing on the power and responsibility of the individual citizen and consumer.

Things are happening, but are they happening at the scale and as fast as the magnitude and urgency of the challenge require?



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...in the context of an enabling human narrative – see <u>SDGs</u> and FOGGS' <u>Grand Narrative</u> for big-picture / systems thinking

Need citizen awareness and active engagement...





What else is needed, in addition to systems thinking?

Values and ethics at all levels (perhaps an ancient systems thinking tool?)	(Moral) Leadership
Responsibility of each and every individual	Sense of global citizenship
Acknowledgement of grievances and steps to alleviate losses for large numbers of people	The polluter pays principle
The precautionary principle	Common but differentiated responsibilities

Global governance reform, global citizenship education, leadership as a public service, sustainability and resilience a core objective of humanity

EDUCATION GLOBAL CITIZENS



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